



# INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

*We make Indiana a cleaner, healthier place to live*

*Evan Bayh*

*Governor*

*Michael O'Connor*

*Commissioner*

November 9, 2001

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VIA CERTIFIED MAIL

Mr. Kurt Anderson  
Royal Coach  
1330 Wade Drive  
Elkhart, IN 46514

Re: Registered Construction and Operation Status,  
CP 039-6699, Plt ID 039-00416

Dear Mr. Anderson:

The application from Royal Coach, received on September 25, 1996, has been reviewed. Based on the data submitted and the provisions in Sections 1 and 2 of 326 IAC 2-1, it has been determined that the following facilities used to manufacture ultra-high line recreational vehicle units, to be located at 1330 Wade Drive, Elkhart, Indiana, is classified as registered:

- a) One (1) paint spray booth designated as SV1-1, equipped with one (1) high-volume-low-pressure spray gun, using dry filters to control PM emissions, capable of processing coaches at a rate of 0.016 units per hour,
- b) One (1) paint booth designated as GV1-1, using aerosol cans, tubes and brushes to apply coatings, capable of processing coaches at a rate of 0.016 units per hour,
- c) One (1) natural gas fired radiant heater, with a heat input capacity of 1.25 MMBtu/hr,
- d) Serval pieces of machine equipment, capable of processing wood and metal at a rate of 0.1 lbs/hr, and
- e) One (1) MIG welder and one (1) oxyacetylene flame-cutting operation.

The following conditions shall be applicable:

1) Pursuant to 326 IAC 8-2-12 (Wood Furniture and Cabinet coating), the surface coatings applied to wood furniture and/or wood components shall utilize one or more of the following application methods:

Airless Spray Application  
Air-Assisted Airless Spray Application  
Electrostatic Spray Application  
Electrostatic Bell or Disc Application  
Heated Airless Spray Application  
Roller Coating  
Brush or Wipe Application  
Dip-and-Drain Application

High volume low pressure (HVLP) spray means technology used to apply coating to a substrate by means of coating application equipment which operates between one-tenth (0.1) and ten (10) pounds per square inch gauge (psig) air pressure measured dynamically at the center of the air cap

and at the air horns of the spray system. High volume low pressure spray is an acceptable alternative application of air-assisted airless spray.

2) Actual emissions of volatile organic compounds (VOC) from coatings applied to the metal surface before controls shall be kept below fifteen (15) pounds per day. Therefore, the requirements of 326 IAC 8-2-9 (Miscellaneous metal coatings operations) will not apply.

3) Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-1-3(i)(8), records of surface coating quantities and organic solvent contents shall be maintained for a minimum period of 36 months and made available upon request of the Office of Air Management (OAM). Any change or modification which may increase the actual emissions to 15 pounds per day from coatings applied to the metal surface before controls, shall comply with rule 326 IAC 8-2-9 (Miscellaneous Metal Coating Operations), that the volatile organic compound (VOC) content of coatings applied to the metal surface shall be limited to:

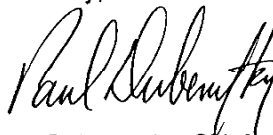
Coatings	Limit (pounds of VOC/gallon of coating less water delivered to the applicator)
Air Dried Coat	3.5

4) Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-1-3(i)(8),

- (a) the visible particulate matter (PM) emissions from the woodworking facilities shall not exceed 10% opacity and
- (b) that fugitive dust complies with 326 IAC 6-4 (Fugitive Dust Emissions).
- (c) daily records of the coatings used and the solvent contents of each shall be kept for a minimum period of 36 months and shall be made available upon request of the Office of Air Management.

Any change or modification which may increase the potential VOC emissions to 25 tons per year or more from the equipment covered in this registration must be approved by the Office of Air Management (OAM) before such change may occur.

Sincerely,



Paul Dubenetzky, Chief  
Permits Branch  
Office of Air Management

YTY

cc: File -Elkhart County  
Elkhart County Health Department  
Air Compliance -Greg Wingstrom  
Permit Tracking - Janet Mobley  
Data Support Section - Nancy Landau  
Office of Enforcement

**Indiana Department of Environmental Management (IDEM)  
Office of Air Management**

**Technical Support Document (TSD) for Registered Emission Unit/s**

**Royal Coach  
1330 Wade Drive  
Elkhart, IN 46514**

The Office of Air Management (OAM) has reviewed an application from Royal Coach, relating to the construction and operation of the following facilities used to manufacture ultra-high line recreational vehicle units:

- a) One (1) paint spray booth designated as SV1-1, equipped with one (1) high-volume-low-pressure spray gun, using dry filters to control PM emissions, capable of processing coaches at a rate of 0.016 units per hour,
- b) One (1) paint booth designated as GV1-1, using aerosol cans, tubes and brushes to apply coatings, capable of processing coaches at a rate of 0.016 units per hour
- c) One (1) natural gas fired radiant heater, with a heat input capacity of 1.25 MMBtu/hr,
- d) Several pieces of machine equipment, capable of processing wood and metal at a rate of 0.1 lbs/hr, and
- e) One (1) MIG welder and one (1) oxyacetylene flame-cutting operation.

**Enforcement Issue**

IDEM is aware that the facilities listed above have been constructed and operated prior to receipt of the proper permit. IDEM is reviewing this matter and will take appropriate action. This proposed registration is intended to satisfy the requirements of the construction permit rules.

**Recommendation**

The staff recommends to the Commissioner that the construction and operation be approved. This recommendation is based on the following facts and conditions:

An application for the purposes of this review was received on September 25, 1996, with additional information received on November 1, 1996.

**Total Potential and Allowable Emissions**

Pollutant	Allowable	Emissions	Potential	Emissions
	(tons/yr)	(lbs/day)	(tons/yr)	(lbs/day)
PM	/	/	1.0	5.5
NOx	/	/	0.5	3.0
VOC	/	/	20.3	111.1
CO	/	/	0.1	0.6
HAPs	/	/	18.9	103.6

See attached spreadsheet(s) for detailed calculations.

Since the process rate of the woodworking is so small (less than 0.1 lbs/hr), the emissions from the operation are not calculated, and no allowable emissions are calculated.

The potential emissions are used for the permitting determination.

Allowable emissions (as defined in the Indiana Rule) of VOC are less than 25 tons per year, but greater than 15 pounds per day. Therefore, pursuant to 326 IAC 2-1, a registration is required.

### **County Attainment Status**

Elkhart County has been classified as attainment or unclassifiable for all regulated pollutants.

### **Federal Rule Applicability**

This operation is not covered by 40 CFR 63, Subpart JJ - National Emission Standards for Wood Furniture Manufacturing Operations, because this source is not a major source as defined in 40 CFR Part 63.2.

### **State Rule Applicability**

326 IAC 8 (Volatile Organic Compound Rules)

Based on the actual working schedule (2000 hrs/yr, 24 coaches per year), the VOC emissions from the two (2) paint booths are 3.10 tons/yr, including 2.2 tons/yr VOC from the coatings applied to the wood surface, which is 17.3 lbs/day, and 0.9 tons/yr VOC from the coatings applied to the metal and plastic surface, which is less than 15 lbs/day. The potential VOC emissions are 20.2 tons/year, less than 25 tons per year. Therefore,

1) pursuant to 326 IAC 8-2-12 (Wood Furniture and Cabinet coating), the surface coatings applied to wood furniture and/or wood components shall utilize one or more of the following application methods:

- Airless Spray Application
- Air-Assisted Airless Spray Application
- Electrostatic Spray Application
- Electrostatic Bell or Disc Application
- Heated Airless Spray Application
- Roller Coating
- Brush or Wipe Application
- Dip-and-Drain Application

High volume low pressure (HVLP) spray means technology used to apply coating to a substrate by means of coating application equipment which operates between one-tenth (0.1) and ten (10) pounds per square inch gauge (psig) air pressure measured dynamically at the center of the air cap and at the air horns of the spray system. High volume low pressure spray is an acceptable alternative application of air-assisted airless spray.

2) 326 IAC 8-2-9 (Miscellaneous metal coatings), and 326 IAC 8-1-6 (New Facilities: General Reduction Requirements), for the plastic coating, will not apply.

## Air Toxic Emissions

Indiana presently requests applicants to provide information on emissions of 189 hazardous air pollutant as set out in the Clean Air Act Amendments. These pollutants are either carcinogenic or otherwise considered toxic and are commonly used by industries in the state. They are listed as air toxics on the Office of Air Management (OAM) Construction Permit Application Form Y.

The new source will emit levels of air toxics less than those which constitutes a major source according to Section 112 of the 1990 Amendments to Clean Air Act.

Air Toxic Analysis

Pollutant	Stack/Vent	Rate (lb/hr)	Rate @ 8760 hr/yr (ton/yr)
Methyl ethyl ketone	GV SV-1	0.168	0.74
Methyl isobutyl ketone	GV SV-1	0.23	1.00
Methylene chloride	GV	1.86	8.14
Styrene	GV	0.1	0.44
Tetrachloroethylene	GV	0.26	1.14
Toluene	GV SV-1	1.24	5.43
Trichloroethylene	GV	0.39	1.70
Xylenes	GV SV-1	0.065	0.28
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>18.87</b>

Air Toxic Stack/Vent

Stack /Vent ID	Height (feet)	Diameter (feet)	Flow Rate (acfm)	Temperature (°F)
SV-1	26	3	10,000	Ambient
GV-1	20	3	10,000	Ambient

Methodology:

Rate ton/yr = (rate lb/hr)\*(8760 hr/yr)\*(1 ton/2000 lb)

## Conclusion

The construction of the facilities listed above will be subject to the conditions of the attached proposed **Registration No. CP-039-6699, Pit ID No. 039-00416.**

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METHODOLOGY

$\text{lbs of VOC per Gallon Coating less Water} = (\text{Density (lb/gal)} \cdot \text{Weight \% Organics}) / (1 - \text{Volume \% water})$

$\text{lbs of VOC per Gallon Coating} = (\text{Density (lb/gal)} \cdot \text{Weight \% Organics})$

$\text{Potential VOC Tons per Year} = \text{pounds of VOC per Gallon coating (lb/gal)} \cdot \text{Gal of Material (gal/unit)} \cdot \text{Maximum (units/yr)}$

$\text{Calculate Potential Tons per Year} = (\text{unit/yr}) \cdot (\text{lb/gal}) \cdot (1 - \text{Weight \% Volatiles}) \cdot (1 - \text{Transfer efficiency}) \cdot (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs})$

$\text{VOC per Gallon of Solids} = (\text{Density (lbs/gal)} \cdot \text{Weight \% organics}) / (\text{Volume \% solids})$

$\text{Worst Coating} = \text{Sum of all solvents used}$

**EMMISSION CALCULATIONS**  
**Natural Gas Combustion Only**  
**MM Btu/hr 0.3 - < 10**

**Commercial Boiler**

**Company Name:** Royale Coach

**Address City IN Zip:** Elkhart Indiana

**CP:** 039-6699

**Reviewer:** YTY

**Date:** 11/1/96

**Heat Input Capacity**  
**MMBtu/hr**

**Potential Throughput**  
**MMCF/yr**

1.25

11.0

Emission Factor in lb/MMCF	Pollutant					
	PM	PM10	SO2	NOx	VOC	CO
	12.0	12.0	0.6	100.0	5.3	21.0
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
Potential Emission in lbs/day	0.4	0.4	0.0	3.0	0.2	0.6

**Methodology**

MMBtu = 1,000,000 Btu

MMCF = 1,000,000 Cubic Feet of Gas

Emission Factors for NOx: uncontrolled = 100, Low NOx Burner = 17, Flue gas recirculation = 36

Emission Factors for CO: uncontrolled = 21, Low NOx Burner = 27, Flue gas recirculation = ND

Potential Throughput (MMCF) = Heat Input Capacity (MMBtu/hr) x 8,760 hrs/yr x 1 MMCF/1,000 MMBtu

Emission Factors from AP 42, Chapter 1.4, Tables 1.4-1, 1.4-2, and 1.4-3, SCC #1-03-006-03

Emission (tons/yr) = Throughput (MMCF/yr) x Emission Factor (lb/MMCF)/2,000 lb/ton